

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

1. (Currently Amended) An encryption method for dividing a first plaintext bit stream of length  $2n$  into first and second sub-bit streams of length  $n$ , dividing a second plaintext bit stream of length  $2n$  into third and fourth sub-bit streams of length  $n$ , and generating a ciphertext bit stream of length  $2n$  from the first, second, third and fourth sub-bit streams using 2-rounds of encryption, the method comprising the steps of:

performing a first-round of encryption by encrypting the received the first and second sub-bit streams with predetermined first encryption codes an odd number of times, and outputting the second ciphertext bit stream ~~having been once more encrypted again~~ with a predetermined time delay right after the first ciphertext bit streams of length  $n$  are outputted;

generating a first operated ciphertext bit stream by performing a logical exclusive-OR-operation on the first ciphertext bit stream and the third sub-bit stream at the same time of performing encryption of the second ciphertext bit stream;

generating a second operated ciphertext bit stream by performing a logical exclusive-OR operation on the second ciphertext bit stream and the fourth sub-bit stream; and

performing a second-round of encryption by encrypting the received—the first operated ciphertext bit stream and the second operated ciphertext bit stream, ~~having comprising~~ the predetermined time delay, with predetermined second encryption codes an odd number of times, and concurrently outputting the third and fourth ciphertext bit streams of length  $n$  after ~~once more~~ encrypting the first operated ciphertext bit stream ~~again~~ with predetermined second encryption codes.

2. (Currently Amended) The encryption apparatus of claim 1, wherein the predetermined ~~second~~ first encryption codes comprises at least one of  $KO_{1,1}$ ,  $KO_{1,2}$ ,  $KO_{1,3}$ ,  $KI_{1,1}$ ,  $KI_{1,2}$ , and  $KI_{1,3}$ .

3. (Currently Amended) The encryption apparatus of claim 1, wherein the ~~first~~ predetermined second encryption codes comprises at least one of KO<sub>2,1</sub>, KO<sub>2,2</sub>, KO<sub>2,3</sub>, KI<sub>2,1</sub>, KI<sub>2,2</sub>, and KI<sub>2,3</sub>.

4. (Currently Amended) The encryption method of claim 2, wherein the first-round encryption step comprises the steps of:

generating a first signal by performing a logical exclusive-OR operation on the first sub-bit stream and the first encryption code KO<sub>1,1</sub> to provide a first exclusive-OR operated bitstream, encrypting the first exclusive-OR-operated bit stream with the first encryption code KI<sub>1,1</sub> to provide a first encrypted signal, and performing a logical exclusive-OR operation on the first encrypted signal and the second sub-bit stream delayed by time required for the encryption;

generating the first operated ciphertext bit stream by performing a logical exclusive-OR-operation on the second sub-bit stream and the first encryption code KO<sub>1,2</sub>, to provide a second exclusive-OR operated bitstream[[,]] encrypting the second exclusive-OR-operated bit stream with the first encryption code KI<sub>1,2</sub>, to provide a second encrypted signal, and performing a logical exclusive-OR-operation on the second encrypted signal and the first signal;

generating the second operated ciphertext bit stream by performing a logical exclusive-OR-operation on the first signal and the first encryption code KO<sub>1,3</sub> to provide a third exclusive-OR operated bitstream, encrypting the third exclusive-OR-operated bit stream with the first encryption code KI<sub>1,3</sub>, and performing a logical exclusive-OR-operation on the encrypted signal with the first sub-bit stream delayed by time required for the encryption.

5. (Currently Amended) The encryption method of claim 3, wherein the second-round encryption step comprises the steps of:

generating a second signal by performing a logical exclusive-OR-operation on the first operated ciphertext bit stream and the second encryption code KO<sub>2,1</sub> to provide a fourth

exclusive-OR operated bitstream, encrypting the fourth exclusive-OR-operated bit stream with the second encryption code  $KI_{2,1}$  to provide a third encrypted signal, performing a logical exclusive-OR-operation on the third encrypted signal and the second operated ciphertext bit stream to provide a fifth exclusive-OR operated bitstream;

| generating the third operated ciphertext bit stream by performing a logical exclusive-OR-operation on the second operated ciphertext bit stream and the second encryption code  $KO_{2,2}$ , encrypting the fifth exclusive-OR-operated bit stream with the second encryption code  $KI_{2,2}$  to provide a fourth encrypted signal, and performing a logical exclusive-OR-operation on the fifth encrypted signal and the second signal delayed by time required for the encryption; and

| generating the fourth ciphertext bit stream by performing a logical exclusive-OR-operation on the second signal and the second encryption code  $KO_{2,3}$  encrypting the sixth exclusive-OR-operated bit stream with the second encryption code  $KI_{2,3}$ , and performing a logical exclusive-OR-operation on the encrypted signal with the third operated ciphertext bit stream.

6. (Original) The encryption method of claim 5, wherein each of the encryptions includes first and second sub-encryptions, and outputs from the first and second sub-encryptions are stored and simultaneously retrieved according to an external clock signal.

7. (Original) The encryption method of claim 5, wherein a 16-bit input bit stream is divided into a 9-bit stream and a 7-bit stream, a 9-bit ciphertext bit stream is generated from the 9-bit stream using a first equation, and a 7-bit ciphertext bit stream is generated from the 7-bit stream using a second equation in each of the sub-encryptions, wherein said first equation comprises

$y_0 = (x_0x_2) \oplus x_3 \oplus (x_2x_5) \oplus (x_5x_6) \oplus (x_0x_7) \oplus (x_1x_7) \oplus (x_2x_7) \oplus (x_4x_8) \oplus (x_5x_9) \oplus (x_7x_8) \oplus '1';$   
 $y_1 = x_1 \oplus (x_0x_1) \oplus (x_2x_3) \oplus (x_0x_4) \oplus (x_1x_4) \oplus (x_0x_5) \oplus (x_3x_5) \oplus x_6 \oplus (x_1x_7) \oplus (x_2x_7) \oplus (x_5x_8) \oplus '1';$   
 $y_2 = x_1 \oplus (x_0x_3) \oplus (x_3x_4) \oplus (x_0x_5) \oplus (x_2x_6) \oplus (x_3x_6) \oplus (x_5x_6) \oplus (x_4x_7) \oplus (x_5x_7) \oplus (x_6x_7) \oplus x_8 \oplus (x_0x_8) \oplus '1';$   
 $y_3 = x_0 \oplus (x_1x_2) \oplus (x_0x_3) \oplus (x_2x_4) \oplus x_5 \oplus (x_0x_6) \oplus (x_1x_6) \oplus (x_4x_7) \oplus (x_0x_8) \oplus (x_1x_8) \oplus (x_7x_8);$   
 $y_4 = (x_0x_1) \oplus (x_1x_3) \oplus x_4 \oplus (x_0x_5) \oplus (x_3x_6) \oplus (x_0x_7) \oplus (x_5x_7) \oplus (x_1x_8) \oplus (x_2x_8) \oplus (x_3x_8);$   
 $y_5 = x_2 \oplus (x_1x_4) \oplus (x_4x_5) \oplus (x_0x_6) \oplus (x_1x_6) \oplus (x_3x_7) \oplus (x_4x_7) \oplus (x_6x_8) \oplus (x_5x_9) \oplus (x_6x_9) \oplus (x_7x_8) \oplus '1';$   
 $y_6 = x_0 \oplus (x_2x_3) \oplus (x_1x_5) \oplus (x_2x_5) \oplus (x_4x_5) \oplus (x_3x_6) \oplus (x_4x_6) \oplus (x_5x_6) \oplus x_7 \oplus (x_1x_8) \oplus (x_3x_8) \oplus (x_5x_8) \oplus (x_7x_8);$   
 $y_7 = (x_0x_1) \oplus (x_0x_2) \oplus (x_1x_2) \oplus x_3 \oplus (x_0x_3) \oplus (x_2x_3) \oplus (x_4x_5) \oplus (x_2x_6) \oplus (x_3x_6) \oplus (x_2x_7) \oplus (x_5x_7) \oplus x_8 \oplus '1';$   
 $y_8 = (x_0x_1) \oplus x_2 \oplus (x_1x_2) \oplus (x_3x_4) \oplus (x_1x_5) \oplus (x_2x_5) \oplus (x_1x_6) \oplus (x_4x_6) \oplus x_7 \oplus (x_2x_8) \oplus (x_3x_8);$

and said second equation comprises

$y_0 = (x_1x_2) \oplus x_3 \oplus (x_0x_1x_3) \oplus x_4 \oplus (x_2x_5) \oplus (x_0x_7) \oplus (x_1x_7) \oplus (x_2x_7) \oplus (x_4x_8) \oplus (x_5x_9) \oplus (x_7x_8) \oplus '1';$   
 $y_1 = (x_0x_1) \oplus (x_1x_2) \oplus (x_2x_3) \oplus x_5 \oplus (x_0x_5) \oplus (x_1x_5) \oplus (x_2x_5) \oplus (x_3x_5) \oplus (x_4x_5) \oplus (x_5x_5) \oplus (x_6x_5) \oplus (x_7x_5) \oplus '1';$   
 $y_2 = x_1 \oplus (x_0x_3) \oplus (x_1x_4) \oplus (x_0x_4) \oplus (x_1x_4) \oplus (x_0x_5) \oplus (x_1x_5) \oplus (x_2x_5) \oplus (x_3x_5) \oplus (x_4x_5) \oplus (x_5x_5) \oplus (x_6x_5) \oplus (x_7x_5) \oplus '1';$   
 $y_3 = x_1 \oplus (x_0x_2x_3) \oplus (x_1x_2) \oplus (x_0x_3) \oplus (x_1x_3) \oplus (x_0x_4) \oplus (x_1x_4) \oplus (x_0x_5) \oplus (x_1x_5) \oplus (x_2x_5) \oplus (x_3x_5) \oplus (x_4x_5) \oplus (x_5x_5) \oplus (x_6x_5) \oplus (x_7x_5) \oplus '1';$   
 $y_4 = (x_0x_1) \oplus x_2 \oplus (x_1x_2) \oplus (x_3x_4) \oplus (x_1x_5) \oplus (x_2x_5) \oplus (x_1x_6) \oplus (x_4x_6) \oplus (x_5x_6) \oplus (x_1x_7) \oplus (x_5x_7) \oplus x_8 \oplus '1';$   
 $y_5 = (x_0x_1) \oplus (x_1x_2) \oplus (x_1x_3) \oplus (x_0x_4) \oplus (x_1x_4) \oplus (x_0x_5) \oplus (x_1x_5) \oplus (x_2x_5) \oplus (x_3x_5) \oplus (x_4x_5) \oplus (x_5x_5) \oplus (x_6x_5) \oplus (x_7x_5) \oplus '1';$   
 $y_6 = (x_0x_1) \oplus (x_1x_2) \oplus (x_1x_3) \oplus (x_0x_4) \oplus (x_1x_4) \oplus (x_0x_5) \oplus (x_1x_5) \oplus (x_2x_5) \oplus (x_3x_5) \oplus (x_4x_5) \oplus (x_5x_5) \oplus (x_6x_5) \oplus (x_7x_5) \oplus '1';$   
 $y_7 = (x_0x_1) \oplus (x_1x_2) \oplus (x_1x_3) \oplus (x_0x_4) \oplus (x_1x_4) \oplus (x_0x_5) \oplus (x_1x_5) \oplus (x_2x_5) \oplus (x_3x_5) \oplus (x_4x_5) \oplus (x_5x_5) \oplus (x_6x_5) \oplus (x_7x_5) \oplus '1';$   
 $y_8 = (x_0x_1) \oplus (x_1x_2) \oplus (x_1x_3) \oplus (x_0x_4) \oplus (x_1x_4) \oplus (x_0x_5) \oplus (x_1x_5) \oplus (x_2x_5) \oplus (x_1x_6) \oplus (x_4x_6) \oplus (x_5x_6) \oplus (x_1x_7) \oplus (x_5x_7) \oplus x_8 \oplus '1';$

8. (Currently Amended) An encryption apparatus for dividing a first plaintext bit stream of length  $2n$  into first and second sub-bit streams of length  $n$ , dividing a second plaintext bit stream of length  $2n$  into third and fourth sub-bit streams of length  $n$ , and generating a ciphertext bit stream of length  $2n$  from the first, second, third and fourth sub-bit streams using 2-rounds of encryption, the apparatus comprising:

a first ciphering unit for receiving the first and second sub-bit streams, and generating first and second ciphertext bit streams of length  $n$  by encrypting the first and second sub-bit streams with predetermined first encryption codes  $KO_{1,1}$ ,  $KO_{1,2}$ ,  $KO_{1,3}$ ,  $KI_{1,1}$ ,  $KI_{1,2}$ , and  $KI_{1,3}$  an odd number of times, and the second ciphertext bit stream having been once more

encrypted again with a predetermined time delay after the first ciphertext bit streams of length n are outputted;

an operating unit for generating a first operated ciphertext bit stream by performing a logical exclusive-OR-operation on the first ciphertext bit stream and the third sub-bit stream at the same time of performing the first-round of encryption, and generating a second operated ciphertext bit stream by performing a logical exclusive-OR-operation on the second ciphertext bit stream with the fourth sub-bit stream; and

a second ciphering unit for receiving the first operated ciphertext bit stream and the second operated ciphertext bit stream ~~having comprising~~ the predetermined time delay, generating third and fourth ciphertext bit streams of length n by encrypting the first operated ciphertext bit stream and the second operated ciphertext bit stream with predetermined second encryption codes KO<sub>2,1</sub>, KO<sub>2,2</sub>, KO<sub>2,3</sub>, KI<sub>2,1</sub>, KI<sub>2,2</sub>, and KI<sub>2,3</sub> an odd number of times, and concurrently outputting the third and fourth ciphertext bit streams after ~~once more~~ encrypting the first operated ciphertext bit stream again with predetermined second encryption codes.

9. (Currently Amended) The encryption apparatus of claim 8, wherein the first ciphering unit comprises:

a first block ~~having comprising~~ a first exclusive-OR operator for performing a logical exclusive-OR operation on the first sub-bit stream and the first encryption code KO<sub>1,1</sub>, a first sub-cipher for encrypting the exclusive-OR-operated bit stream with the first encryption code KI<sub>1,1</sub>, and a second exclusive-OR operator for generating a first signal by performing a logical exclusive-OR operation on the encrypted signal with the second sub-bit stream being delayed to provide time for the encryption;

a second block ~~having comprising~~ a third exclusive-OR operator for performing a logical exclusive-OR operation on the second sub-bit stream and the first encryption code KO<sub>1,2</sub>, a second sub-cipher for encrypting the exclusive-OR-operated bit stream with the first encryption code KI<sub>1,2</sub>, and a fourth exclusive-OR operator for generating the first operated

ciphertext bit stream by performing a logical exclusive-OR operation on the encrypted signal and the first signal; and

a third block ~~having comprising~~ a fifth exclusive-OR operator for performing a logical exclusive-OR operation on the first signal and the first encryption code KO<sub>1,3</sub>, a third sub-cipher for encrypting the exclusive-OR-operated bit stream with the first encryption code KI<sub>1,3</sub>, and a sixth exclusive-OR operator for generating the second operated ciphertext bit stream by performing a logical exclusive-OR-operation on the encrypted signal and the first sub-bit stream delayed by time required for the encryption.

10. (Currently Amended) The encryption apparatus of claim 8, wherein the second ciphering unit comprises:

a fourth block ~~having comprising~~ a seventh exclusive-OR operator for exclusive-OR-operating the first operated ciphertext bit stream with the second encryption code KO<sub>2,1</sub>, a fourth sub-cipher for encrypting the exclusive-OR-operated bit stream with the second encryption code KI<sub>2,1</sub>, and an eighth exclusive-OR operator for generating a second signal by performing a logical exclusive-OR-operation on the encrypted signal and the second operated ciphertext bit stream;

a fifth block ~~having comprising~~ a ninth exclusive-OR operator for exclusive-OR-operating the second operated ciphertext bit stream with the second encryption code KO<sub>2,2</sub>, a fifth sub-cipher for encrypting the exclusive-OR-operated bit stream with the second encryption code KI<sub>2,2</sub>, and a tenth exclusive-OR operator for generating the third ciphertext bit stream by performing a logical exclusive-OR-operation on the encrypted signal and the second signal delayed by time required for the encryption; and

a sixth ~~book having~~ block ~~comprising~~ an eleventh exclusive-OR operator for performing a logical exclusive-OR operation on the second signal with the second encryption code KO<sub>2,3</sub>, a sixth sub-cipher for encrypting the exclusive-OR-operated bit stream with the second encryption code KI<sub>2,3</sub>, and a twelfth exclusive-OR operator for generating the fourth

ciphertext bit stream by performing a logical exclusive-OR operation on the encrypted signal and the third ciphertext bit stream.

11. (Currently Amended) The encryption apparatus of claim 10, wherein each of the first to sixth sub-ciphers includes first and second sub-ciphering units, and a register for storing the outputs of the first and second sub-ciphering units and simultaneously ~~retrieve retrieving~~ the outputs according to an external clock signal.

12. (Original) The encryption apparatus of claim 11, wherein each of the first and second sub-ciphering units divides a 16-bit input bit stream into a 9-bit stream and a 7-bit stream, and generates a 9-bit ciphertext bit stream from the 9-bit stream using a third equation, and a 7-bit ciphertext bit stream from the 7-bit stream using a fourth equation, said third equation comprising

$$\begin{aligned}y_0 &= (x_0x_2) \oplus x_3 \oplus (x_2x_5) \oplus (x_5x_6) \oplus (x_0x_7) \oplus (x_2x_7) \oplus (x_4x_8) \oplus (x_5x_8) \oplus (x_7x_8) \oplus '1'; \\y_1 &= x_1 \oplus (x_0x_1) \oplus (x_2x_5) \oplus (x_0x_4) \oplus (x_1x_4) \oplus (x_0x_5) \oplus (x_3x_5) \oplus x_6 \oplus (x_1x_7) \oplus (x_2x_7) \oplus (x_5x_8) \oplus '1'; \\y_2 &= x_1 \oplus (x_0x_3) \oplus (x_3x_4) \oplus (x_0x_5) \oplus (x_2x_6) \oplus (x_3x_6) \oplus (x_5x_6) \oplus (x_4x_7) \oplus (x_5x_7) \oplus (x_6x_7) \oplus x_8 \oplus (x_0x_8) \oplus '1'; \\y_3 &= x_0 \oplus (x_1x_2) \oplus (x_0x_3) \oplus (x_2x_4) \oplus x_5 \oplus (x_0x_6) \oplus (x_1x_6) \oplus (x_4x_7) \oplus (x_0x_8) \oplus (x_1x_8) \oplus (x_7x_8); \\y_4 &= (x_0x_1) \oplus (x_1x_3) \oplus x_4 \oplus (x_0x_5) \oplus (x_3x_6) \oplus (x_0x_7) \oplus (x_6x_7) \oplus (x_1x_8) \oplus (x_2x_8) \oplus (x_3x_8); \\y_5 &= x_2 \oplus (x_1x_4) \oplus (x_4x_5) \oplus (x_0x_6) \oplus (x_1x_6) \oplus (x_3x_7) \oplus (x_4x_7) \oplus (x_6x_7) \oplus (x_5x_8) \oplus (x_6x_8) \oplus (x_7x_8) \oplus '1'; \\y_6 &= x_0 \oplus (x_2x_3) \oplus (x_1x_5) \oplus (x_2x_5) \oplus (x_4x_5) \oplus (x_3x_6) \oplus (x_4x_6) \oplus (x_5x_6) \oplus x_7 \oplus (x_1x_8) \oplus (x_3x_8) \oplus (x_5x_8) \oplus (x_7x_8); \\y_7 &= (x_0x_1) \oplus (x_0x_2) \oplus (x_1x_2) \oplus x_3 \oplus (x_0x_3) \oplus (x_2x_3) \oplus (x_4x_5) \oplus (x_2x_6) \oplus (x_3x_6) \oplus (x_2x_7) \oplus (x_5x_7) \oplus x_8 \oplus '1'; \\y_8 &= (x_0x_1) \oplus x_2 \oplus (x_1x_2) \oplus (x_3x_4) \oplus (x_1x_5) \oplus (x_2x_5) \oplus (x_1x_6) \oplus (x_4x_6) \oplus x_7 \oplus (x_2x_8) \oplus (x_3x_8);\end{aligned}$$

and said fourth equation comprising

y<sub>1</sub>=x<sub>1</sub> (1) + x<sub>2</sub> (1) + x<sub>3</sub> (1) + x<sub>4</sub> (1) + x<sub>5</sub> (1) + x<sub>6</sub> (1) + x<sub>7</sub> (1) + x<sub>8</sub> (1) + x<sub>9</sub> (1);  
 y<sub>2</sub>=x<sub>1</sub> (2) + x<sub>2</sub> (2) + x<sub>3</sub> (2) + x<sub>4</sub> (2) + x<sub>5</sub> (2) + x<sub>6</sub> (2) + x<sub>7</sub> (2) + x<sub>8</sub> (2) + x<sub>9</sub> (2);  
 y<sub>3</sub>=x<sub>1</sub> (3) + x<sub>2</sub> (3) + x<sub>3</sub> (3) + x<sub>4</sub> (3) + x<sub>5</sub> (3) + x<sub>6</sub> (3) + x<sub>7</sub> (3) + x<sub>8</sub> (3) + x<sub>9</sub> (3);  
 y<sub>4</sub>=x<sub>1</sub> (4) + x<sub>2</sub> (4) + x<sub>3</sub> (4) + x<sub>4</sub> (4) + x<sub>5</sub> (4) + x<sub>6</sub> (4) + x<sub>7</sub> (4) + x<sub>8</sub> (4) + x<sub>9</sub> (4);  
 y<sub>5</sub>=x<sub>1</sub> (5) + x<sub>2</sub> (5) + x<sub>3</sub> (5) + x<sub>4</sub> (5) + x<sub>5</sub> (5) + x<sub>6</sub> (5) + x<sub>7</sub> (5) + x<sub>8</sub> (5) + x<sub>9</sub> (5);  
 y<sub>6</sub>=x<sub>1</sub> (6) + x<sub>2</sub> (6) + x<sub>3</sub> (6) + x<sub>4</sub> (6) + x<sub>5</sub> (6) + x<sub>6</sub> (6) + x<sub>7</sub> (6) + x<sub>8</sub> (6) + x<sub>9</sub> (6);  
 y<sub>7</sub>=x<sub>1</sub> (7) + x<sub>2</sub> (7) + x<sub>3</sub> (7) + x<sub>4</sub> (7) + x<sub>5</sub> (7) + x<sub>6</sub> (7) + x<sub>7</sub> (7) + x<sub>8</sub> (7) + x<sub>9</sub> (7);  
 y<sub>8</sub>=x<sub>1</sub> (8) + x<sub>2</sub> (8) + x<sub>3</sub> (8) + x<sub>4</sub> (8) + x<sub>5</sub> (8) + x<sub>6</sub> (8) + x<sub>7</sub> (8) + x<sub>8</sub> (8) + x<sub>9</sub> (8);  
 y<sub>9</sub>=x<sub>1</sub> (9) + x<sub>2</sub> (9) + x<sub>3</sub> (9) + x<sub>4</sub> (9) + x<sub>5</sub> (9) + x<sub>6</sub> (9) + x<sub>7</sub> (9) + x<sub>8</sub> (9) + x<sub>9</sub> (9);